## **Triacs**

# **Silicon Bidirectional Thyristors**

Designed primarily for industrial and consumer applications for full wave control of ac loads such as appliance controls, heater controls, motor controls, and other power switching applications.

- All Diffused and Glass–Passivated Junctions for Parameter Uniformity and Stability
- Small, Rugged, Thermowatt Construction for Low Thermal Resistance and High Heat Dissipation
- Center Gate Geometry for Uniform Current Spreading
- Gate Triggering Guaranteed in Four Modes
- **%** Indicates UL Registered File #E69369
- Device Marking: Logo, Device Type, e.g., MAC229A8FP, Date Code

### MAXIMUM RATINGS (T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted)

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Peak Repetitive Off–State Voltage <sup>(1)</sup> (T <sub>J</sub> = -40 to 110°C, Sine Wave 50 to 60 Hz, Gate Open)	V <sub>DRM,</sub> V <sub>RRM</sub>		Volts
MAC229A8FP MAC229A10FP		600 800	5
On-State RMS Current (T <sub>C</sub> = 80°C) Full Cycle Sine Wave 50 to 60 Hz	I <sub>T(RMS)</sub>	8.0	Amps
Peak Non-Repetitive Surge Current (One Full Cycle Sine Wave, 60 Hz, T <sub>J</sub> = 110°C)	I <sub>TSM</sub>	80	Amps
Circuit Fusing Consideration (t = 8.3 ms)	l <sup>2</sup> t	26	A <sup>2</sup> s
Peak Gate Current (t $\leq$ 2 $\mu$ s,T <sub>C</sub> = 80°C)	I <sub>GM</sub>	±2.0	Amps
Peak Gate Voltage (t ≤ 2 μs, T <sub>C</sub> = 80°C)	V <sub>GM</sub>	±10	Volts
Peak Gate Power ( $t \le 2 \mu s, T_C = 80^{\circ}C$ )	P <sub>GM</sub>	20	Watts
Average Gate Power $(T_C = 80^{\circ}C, t \leq 8.3 \text{ ms})$	P <sub>G(AV)</sub>	0.5	Watt
RMS Isolation Voltage (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C, Relative Humidity ≤ 20%) (%)	V <sub>(ISO)</sub>	1500	Volts
Operating Junction Temperature Range	TJ	-40 to 110	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T <sub>stg</sub>	-40 to 150	°C
Mounting Torque	=	8.0	in. lb.

- (1)  $V_{DRM}$  and  $V_{RRM}$  for all types can be applied on a continuous basis. Blocking voltages shall not be tested with a constant current source such that the voltage ratings of the devices are exceeded.
- (2) The case temperature reference point for all TC measurements is a point on the center lead of the package as close as possible to the plastic body.



### **ON Semiconductor**

http://onsemi.com

# ISOLATED TRIAC (9\) 8 AMPERES RMS 600 thru 800 VOLTS





ISOLATED TO-220 Full Pack CASE 221C STYLE 3

PIN ASSIGNMENT		
1	Main Terminal 1	
2	Main Terminal 2	
3	Gate	

### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

Device	Package	Shipping
MAC229A8FP	ISOLATED TO220FP	500/Box
MAC229A10FP	ISOLATED TO220FP	500/Box

### THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

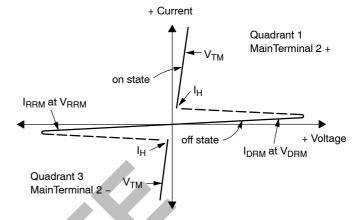
Characteristic	Symbol	Max	Unit
Thermal Resistance, Junction to Case	$R_{ heta JC}$	2.2	°C/W
Thermal Resistance, Case to Sink	$R_{\theta CS}$	2.2	°C/W
Thermal Resistance, Junction to Ambient	$R_{ heta JA}$	60	°C/W
Maximum Lead Temperature for Soldering Purposes 1/8" from Case for 10 Seconds	TL	260	°C

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T <sub>C</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted; E	Electricals apply in	both direc	tions)		
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
OFF CHARACTERISTICS					
$\label{eq:peak_repetitive_Blocking_Current}                                    $	I <sub>DRM</sub> , I <sub>RRM</sub>		_ _	10 2.0	μ <b>Α</b> mA
ON CHARACTERISTICS			•		
Peak On-State Voltage (I <sub>TM</sub> = ±11 A Peak, Pulse Width ≤ 2 ms, Duty Cycle ≤ 2%)	V <sub>TM</sub>	_	_	1.8	Volts
Gate Trigger Current (Continuous dc) $ (V_D=12\ V,\ R_L=100\ \Omega) \\ MT2(+),\ G(+);\ MT2(+),\ G(-);\ MT2(-),\ G(-) \\ MT2(-),\ G(+) $	l <sub>GT</sub>	_ 		10 20	mA
Gate Trigger Voltage (Continuous dc) $ (V_D=12\ V,\ R_L=100\ \Omega) \\ MT2(+),\ G(+);\ MT2(+),\ G(-);\ MT2(-),\ G(-) \\ MT2(-),\ G(+) $	V <sub>GT</sub>		710	2.0 2.5	Volts
Gate Non-Trigger Voltage (Continuous dc) $(V_D = 12 \text{ V}, T_C = 110^{\circ}\text{C}, R_L = 100 \Omega)$ All Four Quadrants	$V_{\mathrm{GD}}$	0.2	_		Volts
Holding Current (V <sub>D</sub> = 12 Vdc, Initiating Current = ± 200 mA, Gate Open)	l <sub>H</sub>	_	_	15	mA
Gate-Controlled Turn-On Time (V <sub>D</sub> = Rated V <sub>DRM</sub> , I <sub>TM</sub> = 16 A Peak, I <sub>G</sub> = 30 mA)	t <sub>gt</sub>		1.5	_	μS
DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS					
Critical Rate of Rise of Off–State Voltage ( $V_D$ = Rated $V_{DRM}$ , Exponential Waveform, $T_C$ = 110°C)	dv/dt		25	_	V/μs
Critical Rate of Rise of Commutation Voltage ( $V_D$ = Rated $V_{DRM}$ , $I_{TM}$ = 11.3 A, Commutating di/dt = 4.1 A/ms, Gate Unenergized, $T_C$ = 80°C)	dv/dt(c)	_	5.0	_	V/μs

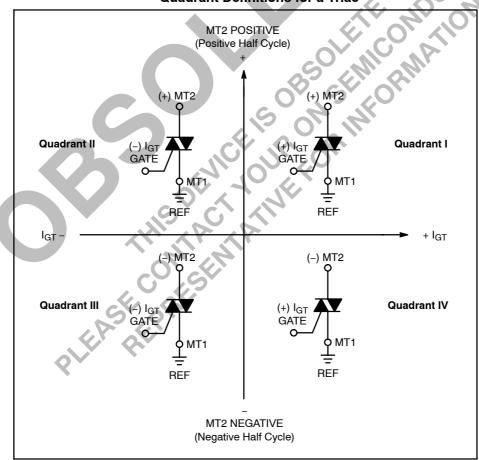
<sup>(1)</sup> Ratings apply for open gate conditions. Devices shall not be tested with a constant current source for blocking voltage such that the voltage applied exceeds the rated blocking voltage.

# Voltage Current Characteristic of Triacs (Bidirectional Device)

Symbol	Parameter
$V_{DRM}$	Peak Repetitive Forward Off State Voltage
I <sub>DRM</sub>	Peak Forward Blocking Current
V <sub>RRM</sub>	Peak Repetitive Reverse Off State Voltage
I <sub>RRM</sub>	Peak Reverse Blocking Current
V <sub>TM</sub>	Maximum On State Voltage
I <sub>H</sub>	Holding Current



### **Quadrant Definitions for a Triac**



All polarities are referenced to MT1.

With in-phase signals (using standard AC lines) quadrants I and III are used.

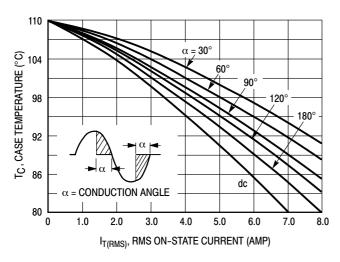
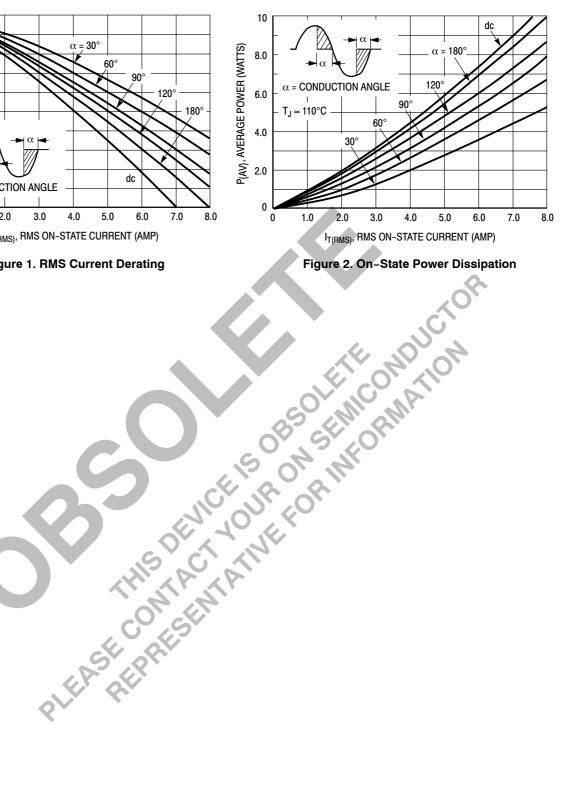


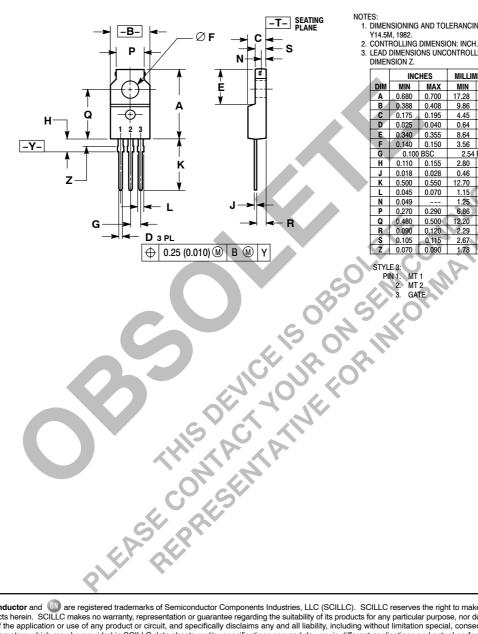
Figure 1. RMS Current Derating



### PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

### ISOLATED TO-220 Full Pack

CASE 221C-02 **ISSUE C** 



#### NOTES:

- DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
- 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
- 3. LEAD DIMENSIONS UNCONTROLLED WITHIN DIMENSION Z.

	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	0.680	0.700	17.28	17.78
В	0.388	0.408	9.86	10.36
C	0.175	0.195	4.45	4.95
D	0.025	0.040	0.64	1.01
E	0.340	0.355	8.64	9.01
F	0.140	0.150	3.56	3.81
G	0.100 BSC		2.54 BSC	
H	0.110	0.155	2.80	3.93
J	0.018	0.028	0.46	0.71
K	0.500	0.550	12.70	13.97
L	0.045	0.070	1.15	1.77
N	0.049		1.25	-
P	0.270	0.290	6.86	7.36
Q	0.480	0.500	12.20	12.70
R	0.090	0.120	2.29	3.04
S	0.105	0.115	2.67	2.92
Z	0.070	0.090	1.78	2.28

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